



## Understanding the Health Coverage Needs of People with Disabilities

Presenter: Karl D. Cooper, Esq.
American Association on Health and Disability



CMS Assisters Webinar December 4, 2015



### **NDNRC Partners**

















Disability Rights Education & Defense Fund







and developmental disabilities



#### Mission Statement

The mission of the National Disability Navigator Resource Collaborative (NDNRC) is to provide cross-disability information and support to Navigators and other enrollment specialists thereby ensuring people with disabilities receive accurate information when selecting and enrolling in insurance through the Affordable Care Act Marketplaces.



### NDNRC Home Page

#### www.nationaldisabilitynavigator.org





### NDNRC Home Page

#### **FOLLOW US**

Including Young Children with Disabilities in High-Quality Early Childhood Programs http://t.co/5yYA6ypdMl

08:50:07 PM May 21, 2015

Check out this week's <u>@ndnrc</u> newsletter which includes resources to assist with ACA enrollment: <u>http://t.co/yFzQRka63e</u> 10:30:35 AM May 15, 2015

Follow us TODAY to get access to an exusive interview with our AAHD director!!!

08:00:34 PM May 14: 2015

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#### **RESOURCES**

Enrollment: Disability Specific

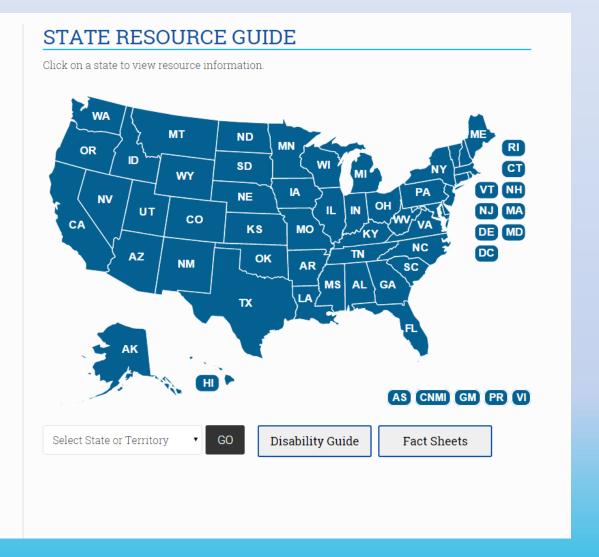
Enrollment: Mental & Behavioral Health

Enrollment: Populations with Special Health Care Needs

Enrollment: ACA Marketplace and Medicare

Enrollment: ACA Marketplace and Medicaid

Enrollment: Overview





### Resources & Links

#### **CATEGORIES**

- Enrollment Resources Disability Specific
- Enrollment Resources Mental Health and Behavioral Health
- Enrollment Resources Populations with Special Health Care Needs
- Enrollment Resources ACA Marketplace and Medicare
- Enrollment Resources ACA Marketplace and Medicaid
- Enrollment Resources Overview
- Enrollment Statistics
- Affordable Care Act (ACA) Resources Government
- Affordable Care Act (ACA) Enrollment Resources



## Disability Guide



#### GUIDE TO DISABILITY

for Healthcare Insurance Marketplace Navigators



PRESENTED BY: The American Association on Health and Disability



This project was made possible with support from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation

**DECEMBER 2013** 

National Disability Navigator Resource Collaborative
A project of the American Association on Health and Disability



## **Topical Fact Sheets**

- 1. Comparing Health Plans' Benefits and Coverage Summaries
- 2. Getting and Using Health Plan Evidence of Coverage
- 3. Using Health Plan Customer Service
- 4. Rehabilitation and Habilitation Services and Devices
- 5. Prescription Medication Benefits
- 6. Supporting Collaborations Between Navigators, Connectors and Assisters, and Local Disability and Affinity Organizations
- 7. Mental Health and Substance Abuse Parity
- 8. Medically Frail Status as an Exemption to Receiving Medicaid Alternative Benefit Plan with Essential Health Benefits
- 9. Streamlined Marketplace Application Process



## **Topical Fact Sheets**

- 10. Medical Supplies Benefits
- 11. Civil Rights of People with Disabilities under the Americans with Disabilities Act and Section 504 and Section 508 of the Rehabilitation Act
- 12. Process for Medicaid Eligibility
- 13. Referral and Resource Lists
- 14. Information for People on Medicaid Home and Community-Based Services Waiver Waiting Lists
- 15. Medicaid Buy-In
- 16. Moving from Coverage-to-Care for People with Disabilities
- 17. Disability Etiquette



#### **Fact Sheets**

#### POPULATION SPECIFIC

#### What to Know When Assisting a Consumer with:

- Autism Spectrum Disorder
- Child with Special Health Care Needs
- Intellectual Disability
- Mental Illness
- Multiple Sclerosis
- Information for Veterans Regarding Department of Veterans Affairs Healthcare

#### Coming in OE3:

- Blood Disorders
- Cerebral Palsy
- Spina Bifida
- Traumatic Brain Injury





#### **Health Insurance Jeopardy!**

It's not about the answer.

It's about asking the right question!





Intellectual Disabilities	Mental Illness	Multiple Sclerosis	Paralysis	Veterans	Accessibility
\$400	\$400	\$400	\$400	\$400	\$400
\$800	\$800	\$800	\$800	\$800	\$800
\$1200	\$1200	\$1200	\$1200	\$1200	\$1200
\$1600	\$1600	\$1600	\$1600	\$1600	\$1600
\$2000	\$2000	\$2000	\$2000	\$2000	\$2000

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Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD), Cerebral Palsy (CP), Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD), Seizures, and Mental Illness



Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD), Cerebral Palsy (CP), Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD), Seizures, and Mental Illness

Question: What are some common cooccurring conditions for people with intellectual disabilities?

# Depression, anxiety, obesity and diabetes

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# Depression, anxiety, obesity and diabetes

Question: What are some common secondary conditions people with intellectual disabilities encounter?

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More than 80% of U.S. medical school students report receiving no clinical training regarding people with ID

More than 80% of U.S. medical school students report receiving no clinical training regarding people with ID

Question: Who are the physicians they see and are they in the network of providers?





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## Physical, occupational, behavioral, and speech



## Physical, occupational, behavioral, and speech

Question: What are common therapies used by people with intellectual disabilities?

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Therapies that help with basic social skills; fine motor skills to help dress themselves; how to administer his/her own medication safely; and how to use a phone



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Therapies that help with basic social skills; fine motor skills to help dress themselves; how to administer his/her own medication safely; and how to use a phone

Question: What are examples of habilitation therapies for people with intellectual disabilities?





Mental Illness	Multiple Sclerosis	Paralysis	Veterans	Accessibility
\$400	\$400	\$400	\$400	\$400
\$800	\$800	\$800	\$800	\$800
\$1200	\$1200	\$1200	\$1200	\$1200
\$1600	\$1600	\$1600	\$1600	\$1600
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Psychiatrist; Psychologist; Psychiatric or Mental Health Nurse Practitioner; Mental Health Nurse; Social Worker; Licensed Professional Counselor; Peer Specialist



Psychiatrist; Psychologist; Psychiatric or Mental Health Nurse Practitioner; Mental Health Nurse; Social Worker; Licensed Professional Counselor; Peer Specialist

Question: Who are the type of providers that individuals with mental illness see?



Anti-depressants; Anti-anxiety medications; Mood stabilizers; Anti-psychotic medications; and Stimulant medications



Anti-depressants; Anti-anxiety medications; Mood stabilizers; Anti-psychotic medications; and Stimulant medications

Question: What are common drugs prescribed for people with mental illness?



Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT), Dialectical Behavioral Therapy (DBT), Cognitive
Enhancement Therapy (CET), Psychodynamic
Therapy, individual psychotherapy, group
therapy and family therapy



Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT), Dialectical Behavioral Therapy (DBT), Cognitive
Enhancement Therapy (CET), Psychodynamic
Therapy, individual psychotherapy, group
therapy and family therapy

Question: What are some common therapies utilized by people with mental illness?





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# Substance Use Disorders, Heart Disease, Hypertension and Diabetes





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## Substance Use Disorders, Heart Disease, Hypertension and Diabetes

Question: What are common co-occurring conditions for people with mental illness?



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Lack of network adequacy/limited provider networks; lack of parity in coverage; high out-of-pocket costs; wait times to see a provider



Lack of network adequacy/limited provider networks; lack of parity in coverage; high out-of-pocket costs; wait times to see a provider Question: What are common issues with mental health treatment in qualified health plans?





	Multiple Sclerosis	Paralysis	Veterans	Accessibility
	\$400	\$400	\$400	\$400
	\$800	\$800	\$800	\$800
	\$1200	\$1200	\$1200	\$1200
	\$1600	\$1600	\$1600	\$1600
	\$2000	\$2000	\$2000	\$2000





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# This is the type of specialist/doctor that diagnoses & treats MS





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This is the type of specialist/doctor that diagnoses & treats MS

Question: What is a Neurologist?



These are the tests used to help diagnose MS and are an important component of monitoring disease progression

:y



These are the tests used to help diagnose MS and are an important component of monitoring disease progression

Question: What are periodic Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRIs)?

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Currently, this is the number of drugs approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) which are available to reduce disease activity and disease progression for many people with relapsing forms of MS



Currently, this is the number of drugs approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) which are available to reduce disease activity and disease progression for many people with relapsing forms of MS

Question: What is 13?





Of those 13 drugs, this is the number of MS disease modifying therapies which are considered 'specialty pharmaceuticals'

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Of those 13 drugs, this is the number of MS disease modifying therapies which are considered 'specialty pharmaceuticals'

Question: What is all of them?





Bladder problems, infections, bowel dysfunction, depression, dizziness and vertigo, emotional changes, fatigue, itching, pain, sexual dysfunction, spasticity, tremors and walking difficulties

National Disability Navigator Resource Collaborative
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Bladder problems, infections, bowel dysfunction, depression, dizziness and vertigo, emotional changes, fatigue, itching, pain, sexual dysfunction, spasticity, tremors and walking difficulties

Question: What are common symptoms that patients with MS seek treatment for?





	Paralysis	Veterans	Accessibility
	\$400	\$400	\$400
	\$800	\$800	\$800
	\$1200	\$1200	\$1200
	\$1600	\$1600	\$1600
	\$2000	\$2000	\$2000



Stroke, multiple sclerosis, spinal chord injury, traumatic brain injury, cerebral palsy and spina bifida



Stroke, multiple sclerosis, spinal chord injury, traumatic brain injury, cerebral palsy and spina bifida

Question: What are some common causes of paralysis?



## This is the type of doctor who specializes in physical medicine and rehabilitation



## This is the type of doctor who specializes in physical medicine and rehabilitation

Question: What is a Physiatrist?





This is the difference in therapies between someone born with paralysis v. someone who is paralyzed later in life

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This is the difference in therapies between someone born with paralysis v. someone who is paralyzed later in life

Question: What is habilitation v. rehabilitation?





In addition to rehab/hab therapies, these are other critical healthcare services a person with paralysis needs to have access to

ty





In addition to rehab/hab therapies, these are other critical healthcare services a person with paralysis needs to have access to

Question: What are durable medical equipment & disposable medical supplies?

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Infections, bladder & bowel management, chronic pain, respiratory health and depression

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Infections, bladder & bowel management, chronic pain, respiratory health and depression

Question: What are some common secondary conditions for people with paralysis?

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		Veterans	Accessibility
		\$400	\$400
		\$800	\$800
		\$1200	\$1200
		\$1600	\$1600
		\$2000	\$2000





These are the veterans whose healthcare meets the minimum essential coverage requirements under the ACA

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These are the veterans whose healthcare meets the minimum essential coverage requirements under the ACA

Question: What is any veteran enrolled in the VA's healthcare system?



This is the minimum active duty requirements for veterans who enlisted after September 7, 1980

ty





This is the minimum active duty requirements for veterans who enlisted after September 7, 1980

Question: What is 24 continuous months or the full period for which a veteran was called to active duty?



- 1

This is the number of priority groups used to determine who gets access to VA healthcare services



This is the number of priority groups used to determine who gets access to VA healthcare services

Question: What is 8?



This is the rating for service-connected disabilities where the veteran pays no copays for any care regardless of whether related to a service-connected disability or not



This is the rating for service-connected disabilities where the veteran pays no copays for any care regardless of whether related to a service-connected disability or not

Question: What is a veteran who is rated by the VA at 50 percent or greater for their service-connected disabilities?





## These are the family members of a veteran who are eligible for VA healthcare

:y





## These are the family members of a veteran who are eligible for VA healthcare

Question: Who are dependents of a veteran who has been rated permanently & totally disabled for a service-connected disability by VA?

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		Accessibility
		\$400
		\$400 \$800
		\$1200
		\$1600 \$2000
		\$2000





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This is one thing you need to think about when assisting a consumer with paralysis





This is one thing you need to think about when assisting a

consumer with paralysis

Question: What is building accessibility?

**Cy** 





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This is one thing you need to think about when assisting a consumer with multiple sclerosis who has low vision





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This is one thing you need to think about when assisting a consumer with multiple sclerosis who has low vision

Question: What is having materials available in alternative formats (i.e. large print)?





:y

This is one thing you need to think about when assisting a consumer with intellectual disabilities





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This is one thing you need to think about when assisting a consumer with intellectual disabilities

Question: What is asking questions that verify the person understands the information?





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This is one thing you need to think about when assisting a consumer with mental illness



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This is one thing you need to think about when assisting a consumer with mental illness

Question: What is educating yourself about mental health conditions?





:y

This is one thing you need to think about when assisting a consumer who is deaf or hard of hearing





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This is one thing you need to think about when assisting a consumer who is deaf or hard of hearing

Question: What is that individual's preferred method of communication?



#### **FINAL JEOPARDY**

## DISABILITY ETIQUETTE



This is the one word that sums up the best quality you can have when dealing with anyone with a disability



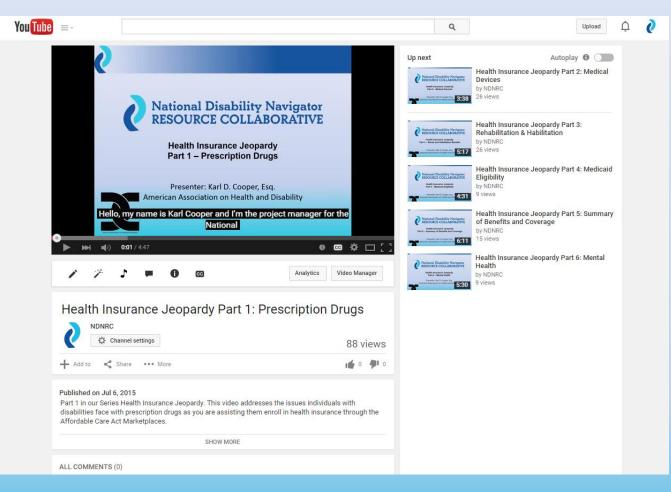
This is the one word that sums up the best quality you can have when dealing with anyone with a disability

Question: What is RESPECT?



## JEOPAROUL

Health Insurance Jeopardy Round 1 is on YouTube!!!



https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCZzm0pWC6ZeN 6jg9ci2JCQ



### **Community Outreach Collaboratives**



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#### Year 2 COCs

- Rhode Island Parent Information Network, Cranston, RI
- 2. Center for Independence of the Disabled, NY, New York, NY
- 3. NAMI Southwest Pennsylvania, Pittsburgh, PA
- 4. Lakeshore Foundation, Birmingham, AL
- 5. Family Voices Indiana, Indianapolis, IN
- 6. Wayne State University, Detroit, MI
- 7. University of New Mexico Center for Development and Disability, Albuquerque, NM
- 8. NAMI Kansas, Topeka, KS
- 9. Family Voices Colorado, Centennial, CO
- 10. North Dakota Center for Persons with Disabilities at Minot State University in partnership with Family Voices of North Dakota, Minot, ND
- 11. PAVE Family to Family Health Information Center, Tacoma, WA

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#### Year 3 COCs

- 12. National Multiple Sclerosis Society North Florida, Jacksonville, FL
- 13. Bayou Land Families Helping Families, Thibodaux, LA
- 14. NAMI Texas, Austin, TX
- 15. Texas Parent to Parent, Austin, TX
- 16. The University of Montana Rural Institute, Missoula, MT
- 17. Raising Special Kids, Phoenix, AZ
- 18. Family TIES of Nevada, Reno, NV

http://www.nationaldisabilitynavigator.org/about/community-outreach-collaboratives/



### How to stay involved

- Sign up to receive NDNRC updates: <u>http://www.nationaldisabilitynavigator.org/</u>
- NDNRC Archived Newsletters:
   <a href="http://www.nationaldisabilitynavigator.org/category/newsletter/">http://www.nationaldisabilitynavigator.org/category/newsletter/</a>
- Sign up for AAHD's newsletter: <u>http://www.aahd.us/contact/</u>
- Check out AAHD's Resource Center: <u>http://www.aahd.us/resource-center/</u>



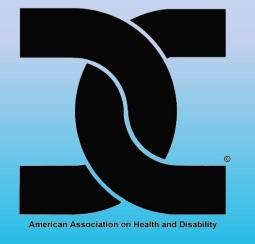
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