

# AMERICAN ASSOCIATION ON HEALTH AND DISABILITY (AAHD) RESEARCH BRIEF VOLUME 1, NUMBER 4 2020

# AAHD COVID-19 & DISABILITY SURVEY: KEY FINDINGS ON PANDEMIC INFORMATION & IMPACT FOR PERSONS WITH MOBILITY DISABILITIES

## Introduction

People with disabilities experience unique risks during disasters, epidemics, and pandemics that can impact health and health care. Yet, we do not know the full impact of COVID-19 on people with disabilities.

# **Research Approach**

AAHD conducted the COVID-19 and Disability Survey between April 17 and May 1, 2020, and 2,469 adults with disabilities responded. Adults with mobility disabilities made up 27% of the sample (663 persons).

# Main Findings- COVID-19 Information & Impact

# **Ranking of Sources of COVID-19 Information**

- 36% of respondents said Television was the most important source of information, followed by the Internet (30%) and Health Care Providers and Relatives (16%).
- The Internet (29%), Television (23%), and Social Media (14%) were selected as the second-most important sources of information.
- Social Media (18%), Television and the Internet (both at 14%) and Health Care Providers (11%) were selected as the third-most important source of information about COVID-19.
- Health Care Providers ranked fairly low as sources of information about COVID-19 (16%-Most Important; 9%-Second Most Important; and 11%-Third Most Important).

## Following COVID-19 Recommendations

- 98% of respondents were following COVID-19 public health recommendations.
- Only 2% of respondents said they were not following COVID-19 recommendations, but that still means some respondents were potentially endangering others!

## **COVID-19 Testing**

- 4% of respondents had received a test for COVID-19.
- 96% had not received a test.
- Top reason for not getting a test (when needed): No Test Available (13%).

# **Anxiety & Depression During the Pandemic**

- 72% of respondents feeling anxious or depressed had emotional support or services.
- 28% of respondents were without emotional support or services.

#### Conclusion

Population-based research is critically needed to document these issues nationally.

Full results are available at: https://www.aahd.us/initiatives/dissemination/covid-19-disability-survey/.

Funding Provided by:

راااً، Bristol Myers Squibb \* Foundation