June 5, 2020

The Honorable Nancy Pelosi Speaker of the House United States House of Representatives H-232 U.S. Capitol Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Mitch McConnell Senate Majority Leader United States Senate S-230 U.S. Capitol Washington, DC 20510 The Honorable Kevin McCarthy House Minority Leader United States House of Representatives H-204 U.S. Capitol Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Charles Schumer Senate Minority Leader United States Senate S-211 U.S. Capitol Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Speaker Pelosi, Leader McConnell, Minority Leader Schumer, and Minority Leader McCarthy:

We write to respectfully request that provisions that provide critical healthcare services to support underserved communities be prioritized as you negotiate coronavirus response legislation and included in future stimulus packages.

The impact of the coronavirus pandemic has touched every pocket of our country and communities of color are being harmed disproportionately by this crisis. According to the COVID Racial Data Tracker, Black Americans are dying at nearly two times their national population share. In five of the six counties with the highest death rates from the virus, Black Americans are the largest racial group. In Arizona, Native American death and case rates are five times their percentage of the state population. In Alaska, the Asian American case rate is two times their population. In the District, Maryland, and Virginia, Latinos are 10 percent of the population, yet make up a third of the COVID-19 cases in the region.

These disparities are linked to social determinants of health, including but not limited to employment, housing, health insurance and medical care, neighborhood pollution, and food deserts. According to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), Latino Americans are three times more likely to be uninsured than their Caucasian counterparts, and African Americans are two times more likely to be uninsured. While their rates of behavioral health disorders may not significantly differ from the general population, Blacks and Latinos have substantially lower access to substance use treatment and mental health services. Ethnic minorities are also more likely to live in areas that are densely populated and further from grocery stores and medical facilities. Furthermore, people of color have higher rates of chronic conditions, and according to the CDC, 90% of patients severely hospitalized with COVID-19 had at least one underlying medical condition.

¹ https://www.kff.org/coronavirus-policy-watch/growing-data-underscore-communities-color-harder-hit-covid-19/

² https://covidtracking.com/race

³ https://www.washingtonpost.com/local/latinos-coronavirus/2020/05/25/6b5c882a-946e-11ea-82b4-c8db161ff6e5 story.html

⁴ https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/need-extra-precautions/racial-ethnic-minorities.html

 $^{^{5} \}overline{\text{https://www.samhsa.gov/data/data-we-collect/nsduh-national-survey-drug-use-and-health}}$

⁶ https://www.hopkinsmedicine.org/health/conditions-and-diseases/coronavirus/covid19-racial-disparities

Our response to this pandemic will be insufficient if we do not tackle these disparities directly and prioritize policies in an equitable and just way.

As you may know, a key component to detecting and containing outbreaks is access to testing. With evidence mounting that Black American and Latino American communities are harder hit by this tragic disease, community leaders are voicing concerns about problematic testing disparities. Recent reporting has illuminated these disparities in access to public testing sites in Massachusetts, Texas, New York City, and Chicago. However, it is difficult to determine testing disparities on a national scale because data remains scarce and public health departments are drastically underfunded. If we are not testing our most vulnerable, we will miss pockets of infection, limit the success of mitigation efforts, and continue to see higher case counts and deaths across the country. It is also critical that vulnerable communities have access to healthcare and social support services, including treatment, if they test positive. Therefore, we request that you prioritize the inclusion of the following provisions during your negotiations that will help to address these ongoing challenges:

- \$75 billion for testing, contact tracing, and other activities necessary to effectively monitor and suppress COVID-19.
- \$2.1 billion for federal, state, and local public health agencies to prevent, prepare for, and respond to COVID-19.
- \$7.6 billion in emergency funding for Health Centers, which have been shown to reduce health disparities and improve the health of vulnerable populations, to expand the capacity to provide testing, triage, and care for COVID-19 and other health care services across the country. Additionally, Health Centers need stability and should no longer be faced with an uncertain future. It is imperative we provide at least a five-year extension at a minimum of \$69.7 billion so they can expand their presence and provide more services to more patients.
- \$2.1 billion for the Indian Health Service (IHS) to address health needs related to COVID-19 for Native Americans.
- \$38.5 billion for the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) to increase mental health support and substance abuse treatment during COVID-19, and to offer increased outreach.

While we are grateful for previous funding for testing, public health agencies, Health Centers, IHS, and SAMHSA, there is still an abundance of unmet need and closing these gaps are critical to suppressing this crisis in our communities. We ask that funding for these streams in future packages is no less than the amounts above and are targeted to address health disparities and support our most

 $^{^{7} \, \}underline{\text{https://www.npr.org/sections/health-shots/2020/05/27/862215848/across-texas-black-and-hispanic-neighborhoods-have-fewer-coronavirus-testing-sit}$

 $^{{}^{8}\,\}underline{\text{https://www.masslive.com/coronavirus/2020/04/massachusetts-house-bill-seeks-to-root-out-racial-geographic-disparities-from-}{\underline{\text{coronavirus-pandemic.html}}}$

at-risk communities. Thousands of lives are depending on Congressional action. Thank you for your continued leadership and commitment to health equity during this global pandemic and beyond.

Sincerely,

Tony Cárdenas Tony Cárdenas Member of Congress	Lisa Blunt Rochester Member of Congress	Joseph P. Kennedy, III Member of Congress
John Katko Member of Congress	Brian Fitzpatrick Member of Congress	
/s/ Nanette Diaz Barragán Member of Congress	K/ Karen Bass Member of Congress	
	Sanford D. Bishop, Jr. Member of Congress	Suzanne Bonamici Member of Congress
Anthony G. Brown Member of Congress	G. K. Butterfield Member of Congress	Matt Cartwright Member of Congress
		<u>/s/</u> Yvette D. Clarke Member of Congress
Steve Cohen Member of Congress	 Jim Cooper Member of Congress	_ <u>/s/</u> J. Luis Correa Member of Congress

<u>/s/</u>	<u>/s/</u>	<u>/s/</u>
Jim Costa	TJ Cox	Joe Cunningham
Member of Congress	Member of Congress	Member of Congress
_/s/Sharice L. Davids	_/s/ Danny K. Davis	<u>/s/</u>
Sharice L. Davids	Danny K. Davis	Madeleine Dean
Member of Congress	Member of Congress	Member of Congress
_ <u>/s/</u> Peter A. DeFazio	_/s/	<u>/s/</u>
Peter A. DeFazio	<u>/s/</u> Val B. Demings	Mark DeSaulnier
Member of Congress	Member of Congress	Member of Congress
<u>/s/</u>	_/s/	_/s/
Ted Deutch	_/s/ Debbie Dingell	Eliot L. Engel
Member of Congress	Member of Congress	Member of Congress
/s/	_/s/	_/s/
<u>/s/</u> Veronica Escobar	Adriano Espaillat	Dwight Evans
Member of Congress	Member of Congress	Member of Congress
/s/	_/s/_	_/s/_
<u>/s/</u> Jesús G. "Chuy" García	Vicente Gonzalez	Raúl M. Grijalva
Member of Congress	Member of Congress	Member of Congress
<u>/s/</u>	_/s/	_/s/
Josh Harder	Alcee L. Hastings	Jahana Hayes
Member of Congress	Member of Congress	Member of Congress
<u>/s/</u>	<u>/s/</u>	<u>/s/</u>
<u>/s/</u> Denny Heck	<u>/s/</u> Chrissy Houlahan	_ <u>/s/</u> Robin L. Kelly
Member of Congress	Member of Congress	Member of Congress
/s/ Ann McLane Kuster	_ <u>/s/</u> Sheila Jackson Lee	_/s/ Eddie Bernice Johnson
Ann McLane Kuster	Sheila Jackson Lee	Eddie Bernice Johnson
Member of Congress	Member of Congress	Member of Congress

<u>/s/</u>	_/s/	<u>/s/</u>
Henry C. "Hank" Johnson, Jr.	<u>/s/</u> William R. Keating	John B. Larson
Member of Congress	Member of Congress	Member of Congress
<u>/s/</u>	<u>/s/</u>	<u>/s/</u>
Barbara Lee	Alan Lowenthal	Betty McCollum
Member of Congress	Member of Congress	Member of Congress
<u>/s/</u>	<u>/s/</u>	_/s/
<u>/s/</u> Jerry McNerney	Gwen Moore	Joseph D. Morelle
Member of Congress	Member of Congress	Member of Congress
/s/	_/s/	_/s/_
<u>/s/</u> Jerrold Nadler	<u>/s/</u> Grace F. Napolitano	Eleanor Holmes Norton
Member of Congress	Member of Congress	Member of Congress
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Tom O'Halleran	Donald M. Payne, Jr	David E. Price
Member of Congress	Member of Congress	Member of Congress
/s/	<u>/s/</u>	_/s/_
Max Rose	Harley Rouda	Lucille Roybal-Allard
Member of Congress	Member of Congress	Member of Congress
_/s/	_/s/	_/s/
Raul Ruiz, M.D.	Bobby L. Rush	Tim Ryan
Member of Congress	Member of Congress	Member of Congress
_/s/	_/s/	_/s/
<u>/s/</u> Linda T. Sánchez	_ <u>/s/</u> John P. Sarbanes	_ <u>/s/</u> Adam B. Schiff
Member of Congress	Member of Congress	Member of Congress
_/s/	_/s/	_/s/
<u>/s/</u> Kim Schrier, M.D.	<u>/s/</u> Terri A. Sewell	Adam Smith
Member of Congress	Member of Congress	Member of Congress

<u>/s/</u>	_/s/	<u>/s/</u>
Darren Soto	Elise M. Stefanik	Haley M. Stevens
Member of Congress	Member of Congress	Member of Congress
_/s/	_/s/	<u>/s/</u>
Tom Suozzi	Dina Titus	Rashida Tlaib
Member of Congress	Member of Congress	Member of Congress
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David Trone	Juan Vargas	Nydia M. Velázquez
Member of Congress	Member of Congress	Member of Congress
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Debbie Wasserman Schultz	Peter Welch	Jennifer Wexton
Member of Congress	Member of Congress	Member of Congress
<u>/s/</u>		
John Yarmuth		
Member of Congress		